

1. Addition

Transitions	Examples
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ In addition, ✓ Moreover, ✓ Besides, 	Altruism or selflessness means caring about others. In addition , It refers to the person's sacrifice for others.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ As well ✓ too 	Altruism or selflessness means caring about others. It refers to the person's sacrifice for others as well .
Moreover - Besides - Besides this - Also - Furthermore – In addition – as well – too	

2. Example / Clarification

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ For example ✓ For instance ✓ To illustrate 	Altruism or selflessness means caring about others . For example , a poor person, who helps needy people, shows the value of altruism
For example – For instance – To illustrate - In others words – Namely -	

3. Concession and Contrast

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ However ✓ Nevertheless ✓ Despite this 	Skydiving is so dangerous and expensive. However , I want to try it .
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Although ✓ Even though ✓ Even if 	Although Skydiving is so dangerous and expensive, I want to try it . → I want to Skydiving although it's dangerous and expensive
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Despite ✓ In spite of 	-Despite the risks of Skydiving, I want to try it. -Many people still smoke in spite of knowing smoking is bad for their health.
Although - Even though - though – However – Nevertheless – Despite – In spite of - Yet - Still - Whereas - While .	
Important rules :	
Although + subject + verb	

- Despite**
- In spite of**

- ✓ + **noun**
- ✓ + **pronoun (My/ his/her / ...)**
- ✓ + **gerund**
- ✓ + **(the fact that + subject + verb)**

4. Cause and Effect :

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ As a result, ✓ Consequently ✓ Because of this, 	He spent all his time on Facebook . As a result , he failed the Bac exam . - The weather was bad. Consequently , the plane was delayed
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Because ✓ Since ✓ For 	--The plane was delayed, because the weather was bad . --The plane was delayed, since the weather was bad .
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Because of ... ✓ Due to ... 	The plane was delayed because of the bad weather .
As a result – Because of this - Consequently - Because – Since – For ..	
Due to – because of - ...	

5. Purpose :

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ In order to ✓ So as to ✓ To 	The student is doing his best in order to pass the Bac exams with high grades. --The student is doing his best so as to pass the Bac exams with high grades.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ So that ✓ In order that 	The student is doing his best, so that he passes the Bac exams with high grades.
In order to – so as to – to – in order that – so that – so as not to	
6.	
Summary: in conclusion - to conclude- in summary- to sum up- in brief- in short- on the whole- on balance- all in all	
Example: I like enjoy playing football. I like to go swimming and cycling. To sum up , I am fond of sports .	